

John Middleton Elem School

Skokie SD 73-5

Skokie, ILLINOIS

GRADES : 1 2 3 4 5



ILLINOIS
SCHOOL
REPORT
CARD

State and federal laws require public school districts to release report cards to the public each year.

This year, we have updated the report card to provide a full picture of school performance beyond just test scores. A display of this data designed with parents and communities in mind is available on illinoisreportcard.com. All of the metrics posted on illinoisreportcard.com are also included in this report.

STUDENTS

RACIAL/ETHNIC BACKGROUND AND OTHER INFORMATION												
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian /Pacific Islander	American Indian	Two or More Races	Percent Low-Income	Percent Limited-English-Proficient	Percent IEP	Percent Homeless	Total Enrollment
School	41.7	8.2	13.2	32.2	0.2	0.2	4.3	42.3	21.2	15.1	0.6	515
District	41.0	9.1	11.1	32.9	0.1	0.5	5.4	38.8	16.7	16.4	0.3	1,025
State	49.3	17.5	25.1	4.6	0.1	0.3	3.1	54.2	10.3	14.1	2.3	2,054,556

Low-income students come from families receiving public aid; live in institutions for neglected or delinquent children; are supported in foster homes with public funds; or are eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches.

IEP Students are those students eligible to receive special education services.

Limited-English-proficient students are those students eligible for transitional bilingual programs.

Total Enrollment is based on Home School.

Homeless students are who do not have permanent and adequate homes.

	High Sch. Dropout Rate	Chronic Truancy Rate	Mobility Rate	Attendance Rate
School		0.0	9.6	97.1
District		0.1	8.4	95.5
State		8.7	12.0	94.2

Mobility rate is based on the number of times students enroll in or leave a school during the school year.

Chronic truants are students who are absent from school without valid cause for 9 or more of the last 180 school days.

INSTRUCTIONAL SETTING

PARENTAL CONTACT*		TOTAL SCHOOL DAYS		8TH GRADERS PASSING ALGEBRA I **	
	Percent		Days	School District State	
School	100.0	School	174		40.8
District	100.0	District	174		28.4
State	95.2	State	175		

* Parental contact includes parent-teacher conferences, parental visits to school, school visits to home, telephone conversations, and written correspondence.

** For the 8th graders passing algebra I, if the percentage is 0, it means that an Algebra I course is not offered.

STUDENT-TO-STAFF RATIOS			
Pupil-Teacher Elementary	Pupil-Teacher Secondary	Pupil-Certified Staff	Pupil-Administrator
--	--	--	--
14.6		7.6	90.8
18.5		11.3	173.3

AVERAGE CLASS SIZE (as of the first school day in May)											
Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 - 12	Overall
School		19.6	19.6	20.0	20.3	22.0					20.3
District		19.6	19.6	20.0	20.3	22.0					18.7
State		21.6	21.9	22.4	22.7	23.1					21.2

TIME DEVOTED TO TEACHING CORE SUBJECTS (Minutes Per Day)												
	Mathematics			Science			English/Language Arts			Social Science		
Grades	3	6	8	3	6	8	3	6	8	3	6	8
School	60			35			150			30		
District	60			35			150			30		
State	65			31			139			30		

TEACHER INFORMATION (Full-Time Equivalents)											
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific islander	American Indian	Two or More Races	Unknown	Male	Female	Total Number
District	89.1	0.0	1.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	10.8	89.2	78
State	82.5	6.4	5.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	3.0	23.2	76.8	129,668

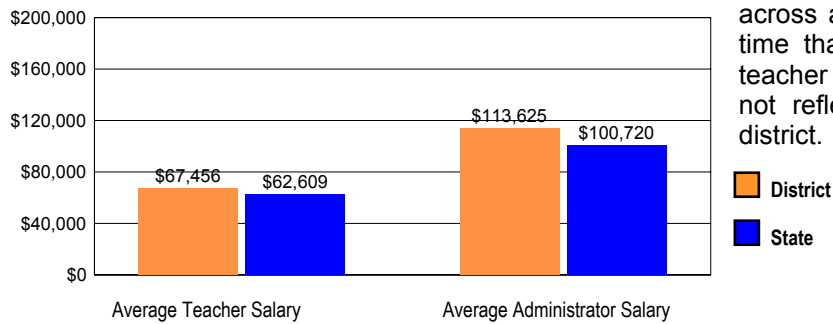
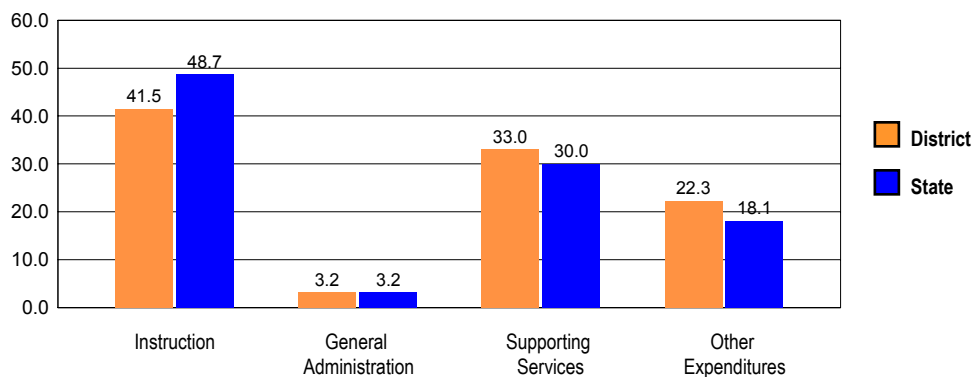
TEACHER INFORMATION (Continued)					
	Average Teaching Experience (Years)	% of Teachers with Bachelor's Degrees	% of Teachers with Master's & Above	% of Teachers with Emergency or Provisional Credentials	% of Classes Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
School	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
District		24.0	76.0	0.0	0.0
State		38.4	61.1	0.6	0.8

Some teacher/administrator data are not collected at the school level.

The No Child Left Behind Act requires that information for certain data elements be disaggregated by high- and low-poverty schools. Poverty (low-income) is defined on page 1 of all report cards. High- and low-poverty schools include those in the top and bottom quarters of the poverty distribution of schools in the state.

TEACHER RETENTION RATE		PRINCIPAL TURNOVER (Count)	
School	84.1	School	2.0
District	85.0	District	2.0
State	85.0	State	1.9

SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCES

TEACHER/ADMINISTRATOR SALARIES (Full-Time Equivalents)**EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION 2013-14 (Percentages)****REVENUE BY SOURCE 2013-14**

	District	District %	State %
Local Property Taxes	\$15,931,900	84.9	61.7
Other Local Funding	\$917,965	4.9	4.4
General State Aid	\$685,840	3.7	16.4
Other State Funding	\$847,909	4.5	9.6
Federal Funding	\$375,432	2.0	7.8
TOTAL	\$18,759,046		

EXPENDITURE BY FUND 2013-14

	District	District %	State %
Education	\$13,003,732	71.0	73.4
Operations & Maintenance	\$1,356,627	7.4	6.3
Transportation	\$719,822	3.9	3.7
Debt Service	\$1,390,663	7.6	8.0
Tort	\$195,612	1.1	1.2
Municipal Retirement/ Social Security	\$485,886	2.7	2.1
Fire Prevention & Safety	\$431,715	2.4	0.5
Capital Projects	\$728,257	4.0	4.7
TOTAL	\$18,312,314		

OTHER FINANCIAL INDICATORS

	2012 Equalized Assessed Valuation per Pupil	2012 Total School Tax Rate per \$100	2013-14 Instructional Expenditure per Pupil	2013-14 Operating Expenditure per Pupil
District	\$302,608	5.47	\$8,034	\$15,000
State	**	**	\$7,419	\$12,521

** Due to the way Illinois school districts are configured, state averages for equalized assessed valuation per pupil and total school tax rate per \$100 are not provided.

Equalized assessed valuation includes all computed property values upon which a district's local tax rate is calculated.

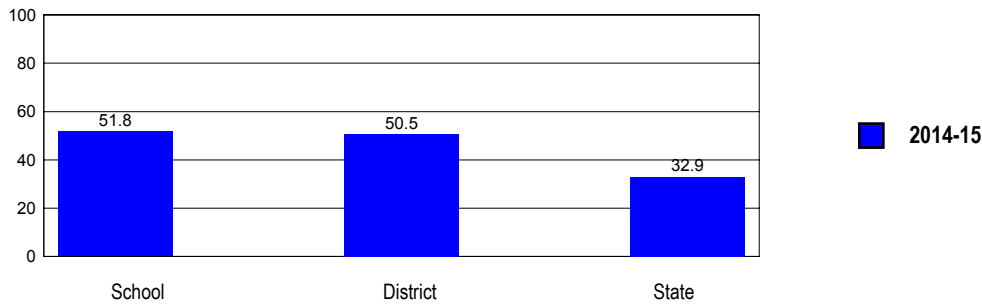
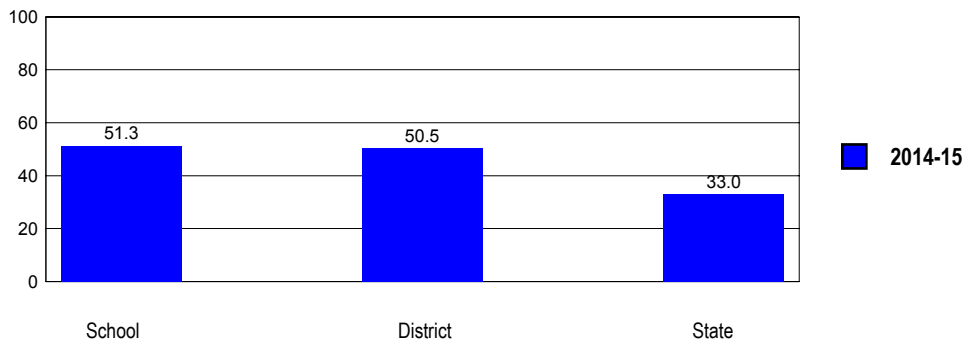
Total school tax rate is a district's total tax rate as it appears on local property tax bills.

Instructional expenditure per pupil includes the direct costs of teaching pupils or the interaction between teachers and pupils.

Operating expenditure per pupil includes the gross operating cost of a school district excluding summer school, adult education, bond principal retired, and capital expenditures.

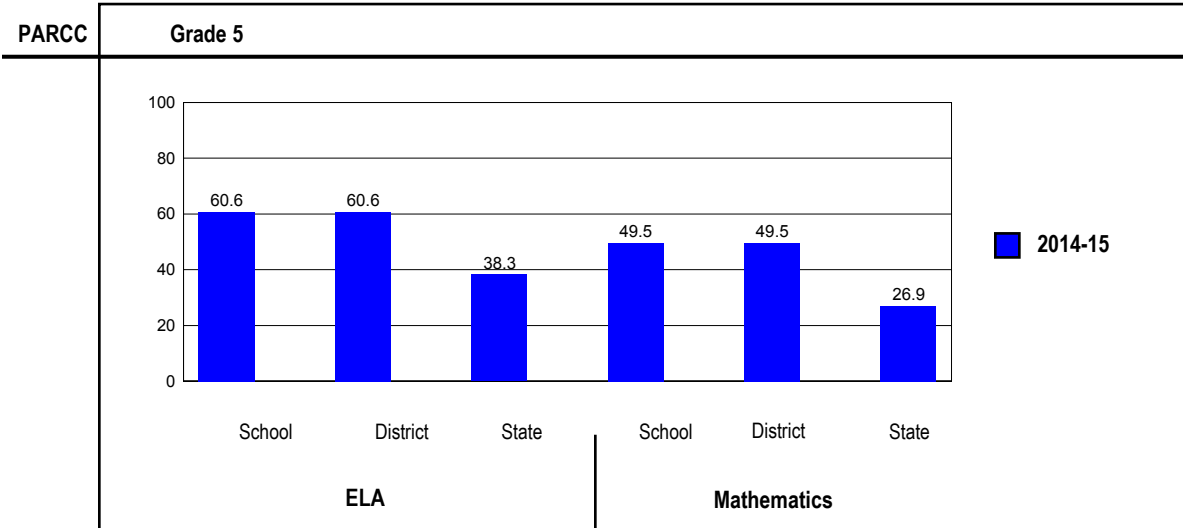
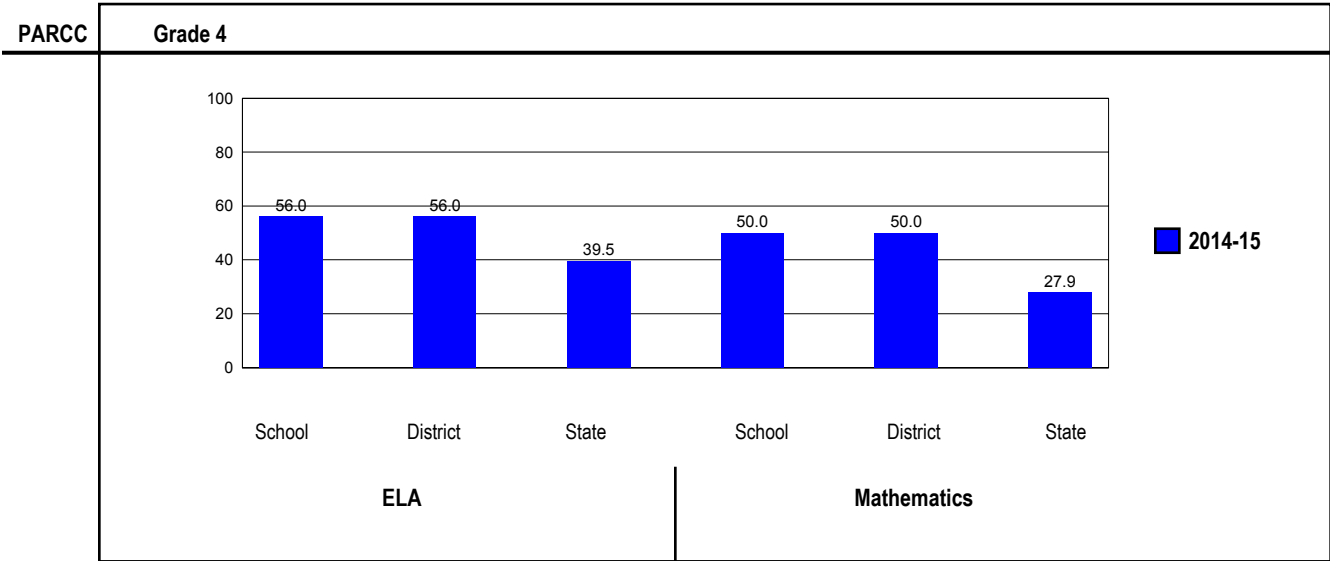
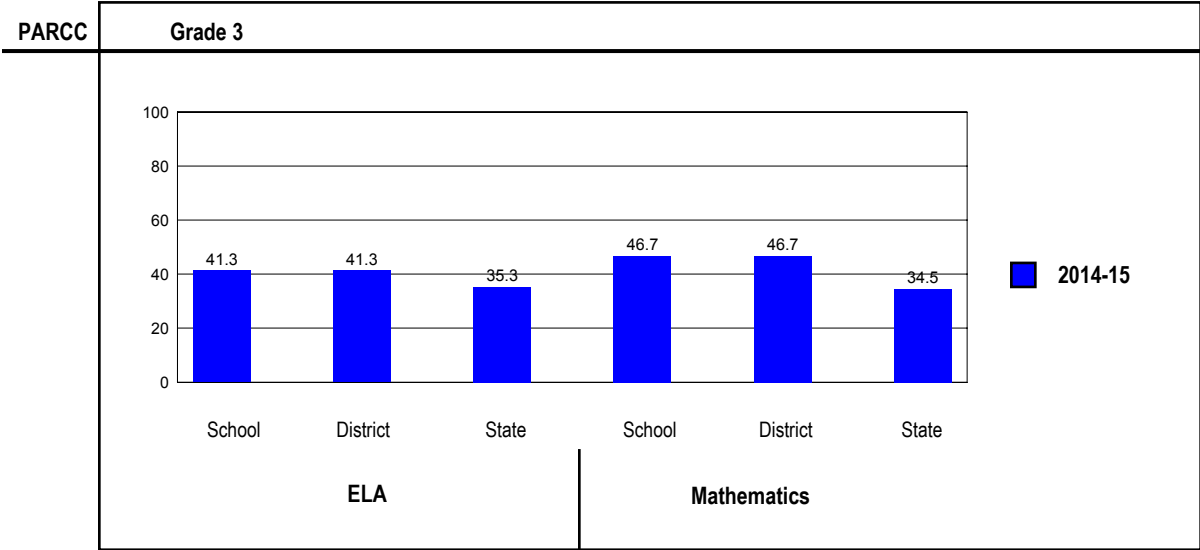
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**OVERALL STUDENT PERFORMANCE**

These charts present the overall percentage of state test scores categorized as meeting or exceeding the PARCC expectations or DLM-AA Standards for your district, and the state.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE - ALL STATE TESTS**PARTNERSHIP FOR ASSESSMENT OF READINESS FOR COLLEGE AND CAREERS (PARCC)**

PARCC PERFORMANCE

These charts present the overall percentage of state test scores categorized as meeting or exceeding the PARCC expectations or DLM-AA Standards for your district, and the state.



PERFORMANCE ON STATE ASSESSMENTS

The PARCC is administered to students in grade 3 through 8 and high school. The DLM-AA is administered to students in grade 3 through 8 and 11 with disabilities whose Individualized Education Programs (IEPs) indicate that participation in the PARCC would not be appropriate.

Students with disabilities have an IEP (No Child Left Behind Act). An IEP is a written plan for a child with a disability who is eligible to receive special education services under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

In order to protect students' identities, test data for groups of fewer than ten students are not reported.

PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS NOT TESTED IN STATE TESTING PROGRAMS FOR ELA															
		Gender			Racial/Ethnic Background							LEP	Migrant	Students with Disabilities	Economically Disadvantaged
		All	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian /Pacific islander	American Indian	Two or More Races				
School	*Enrollment	330	177	153	136	36	37	104	1	1	15	43	0	45	135
	Reading	12.7	11.9	13.7	16.2	8.3	16.2	5.8			33.3	7.0		17.8	4.4
District	*Enrollment	663	344	319	269	71	73	216	1	3	30	52	0	101	272
	Reading	14.3	12.2	16.6	19.0	7.0	20.5	7.4			26.7	5.8		16.8	6.3
State	*Enrollment	1,051,652	539,231	512,415	519,458	180,276	267,114	48,403	1,065	3,047	32,282	80,475	208	147,346	562,215
	Reading	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.6	6.4	4.9	3.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.0	1.4	6.7	4.8

* Enrollment as reported during the testing windows for grades 3 - 8 and high school.

Number of LEP Students who have attended schools in the U.S. for less than 12 months and are not assessed on the State's reading/language arts test: 0

PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS NOT TESTED IN STATE TESTING PROGRAMS FOR MATHEMATICS															
		Gender			Racial/Ethnic Background							LEP	Migrant	Students with Disabilities	Economically Disadvantaged
		All	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian /Pacific islander	American Indian	Two or More Races				
School	*Enrollment	333	179	154	136	36	37	107	1	1	15	45	0	45	136
	Mathematics	12.6	11.7	13.6	16.2	8.3	18.9	4.7			33.3	6.7		17.8	5.1
District	*Enrollment	668	347	321	270	71	73	220	1	3	30	56	0	101	274
	Mathematics	13.0	11.2	15.0	16.3	5.6	23.3	6.4			26.7	5.4		13.9	6.2
State	*Enrollment	1,030,879	528,251	502,622	503,822	178,769	265,697	47,032	1,068	2,998	31,486	84,312	222	144,711	557,532
	Mathematics	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	6.5	5.0	2.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.6	4.7

* Enrollment as reported during the testing windows for grades 3 - 8 and high school.

Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC)

Each Performance Level is a broad, categorical level defined by a student's overall scale score and used to report overall student performance by describing how well students met the expectations for their grade level/course. Each Performance Level is defined by a range of overall scale scores for the assessment. There are five Performance Levels for PARCC assessments:

- Level 1: Did not yet meet expectations
- Level 2: Partially met expectations
- Level 3: Approached expectations
- Level 4: Met expectations
- Level 5: Exceeded expectations

Students performing at levels 4 and 5 met or exceeded expectations, have demonstrated readiness for the next grade level/course and, ultimately, are on track for college and careers. Performance Level Descriptors (PLDs) describe the knowledge, skills, and practices that students should know and be able to demonstrate at each Performance Level in each content area (ELA/L and mathematics), and at each grade level/course. PLDs are available at <http://avocet.pearson.com/PARCC/Home>.

Grade 3

Grade 3 - All

Levels	ELA					Mathematics				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
School	6.7	20.0	32.0	41.3	0.0	6.7	16.0	30.7	42.7	4.0
District	6.7	20.0	32.0	41.3	0.0	6.7	16.0	30.7	42.7	4.0
State	20.1	21.0	23.5	32.4	2.9	14.1	23.6	27.8	29.1	5.4

Grade 3 - Gender

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Male	School	10.5	31.6	31.6	26.3	0.0	10.5	18.4	31.6	34.2	5.3
	District	10.5	31.6	31.6	26.3	0.0	10.5	18.4	31.6	34.2	5.3
	State	23.1	22.0	23.6	29.2	2.0	15.2	23.4	26.8	28.7	5.8
Female	School	2.7	8.1	32.4	56.8	0.0	2.7	13.5	29.7	51.4	2.7
	District	2.7	8.1	32.4	56.8	0.0	2.7	13.5	29.7	51.4	2.7
	State	17.0	19.9	23.5	35.7	3.9	13.0	23.8	28.8	29.4	5.0

Grade 3 - Racial/Ethnic Background

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
White	School	3.1	25.0	25.0	46.9	0.0	9.4	9.4	25.0	53.1	3.1
	District	3.1	25.0	25.0	46.9	0.0	9.4	9.4	25.0	53.1	3.1
	State	12.2	17.6	24.9	41.4	3.9	7.8	18.4	28.9	37.7	7.2
Black	School										
	District										
	State	33.3	25.7	21.6	18.4	1.0	28.3	31.0	25.4	14.3	1.1
Hispanic	School	0.0	36.4	27.3	36.4	0.0	10.0	40.0	20.0	30.0	0.0
	District	0.0	36.4	27.3	36.4	0.0	10.0	40.0	20.0	30.0	0.0
	State	28.5	25.8	23.0	21.7	1.1	18.1	30.8	29.0	20.3	1.7
Asian	School	12.5	4.2	41.7	41.7	0.0	4.0	12.0	32.0	44.0	8.0
	District	12.5	4.2	41.7	41.7	0.0	4.0	12.0	32.0	44.0	8.0
	State	6.4	11.2	19.8	52.8	9.8	3.1	8.7	19.1	46.5	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	School										
	District										
	State	13.0	15.4	27.2	34.9	9.5	6.0	25.6	21.4	33.9	13.1
American Indian	School										
	District										
	State	26.6	24.2	23.2	25.6	0.5	17.1	28.8	33.4	19.7	1.0
Two or More Races	School										
	District										
	State	16.4	20.2	23.0	36.4	4.0	13.0	22.3	26.9	30.4	7.4

Grade 3 - Limited-English-Proficient

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
School	School	16.0	24.0	32.0	28.0	0.0	15.4	11.5	34.6	34.6	3.8
	District	16.0	24.0	32.0	28.0	0.0	15.4	11.5	34.6	34.6	3.8
	State	33.5	28.1	22.6	15.4	0.4	20.0	32.0	28.7	17.8	1.4

Grade 3 - Economically Disadvantaged

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Free/Reduced Price Lunch	School	13.5	18.9	37.8	29.7	0.0	8.1	21.6	35.1	35.1	0.0
	District	13.5	18.9	37.8	29.7	0.0	8.1	21.6	35.1	35.1	0.0
	State	28.7	25.6	23.3	21.4	1.0	20.6	30.3	28.3	19.1	1.7
Not Eligible	School	0.0	21.1	26.3	52.6	0.0	5.3	10.5	26.3	50.0	7.9
	District	0.0	21.1	26.3	52.6	0.0	5.3	10.5	26.3	50.0	7.9
	State	8.6	14.7	23.9	47.3	5.5	5.3	14.4	27.2	42.7	10.4

Grade 4**Grade 4 - All**

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
School	School	3.4	13.8	26.7	44.0	12.1	3.4	11.0	35.6	47.5	2.5
	District	3.4	13.8	26.7	44.0	12.1	3.4	11.0	35.6	47.5	2.5
	State	10.9	19.7	29.9	32.9	6.5	13.7	29.4	29.1	25.3	2.6

Grade 4 - Gender

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Male	School	3.0	14.9	22.4	52.2	7.5	2.9	8.8	36.8	51.5	0.0
	District	3.0	14.9	22.4	52.2	7.5	2.9	8.8	36.8	51.5	0.0
	State	13.4	22.0	30.4	29.7	4.6	15.1	29.3	27.6	25.2	2.7
Female	School	4.1	12.2	32.7	32.7	18.4	4.0	14.0	34.0	42.0	6.0
	District	4.1	12.2	32.7	32.7	18.4	4.0	14.0	34.0	42.0	6.0
	State	8.4	17.4	29.4	36.4	8.5	12.1	29.5	30.5	25.4	2.4

Grade 4 - Racial/Ethnic Background

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
White	School	4.3	6.4	27.7	46.8	14.9	4.3	8.5	27.7	57.4	2.1
	District	4.3	6.4	27.7	46.8	14.9	4.3	8.5	27.7	57.4	2.1
	State	6.5	15.0	29.5	40.3	8.8	8.4	23.8	31.2	33.4	3.2
Black	School	0.0	33.3	40.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	66.7	13.3	0.0
	District	0.0	33.3	40.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	66.7	13.3	0.0
	State	19.6	28.5	30.7	19.3	1.9	26.1	39.2	24.0	10.3	0.4
Hispanic	School	10.0	10.0	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	60.0	10.0	0.0
	District	10.0	10.0	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	60.0	10.0	0.0
	State	15.4	25.3	32.0	24.7	2.6	17.5	37.3	29.3	15.2	0.6
Asian	School	2.8	13.9	25.0	44.4	13.9	0.0	7.9	31.6	55.3	5.3
	District	2.8	13.9	25.0	44.4	13.9	0.0	7.9	31.6	55.3	5.3
	State	3.0	8.3	19.8	49.7	19.1	3.3	10.9	23.4	48.9	13.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	School										
	District										
	State	7.1	14.7	29.5	39.1	9.6	9.4	24.5	23.9	36.5	5.7
American Indian	School										
	District										
	State	16.0	22.3	31.5	26.3	3.9	16.8	34.6	29.0	18.5	1.1
Two or More Races	School										
	District										
	State	9.3	18.7	29.4	34.2	8.3	14.1	27.4	28.3	26.4	3.7

Grade 4 - Limited-English-Proficient

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
School	School	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	20.0	0.0
	District	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	20.0	0.0
	State	33.3	38.4	22.6	5.5	0.2	31.8	45.2	18.3	4.5	0.2

Grade 4 - Students with Disabilities

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
IEP	School	18.8	31.3	25.0	18.8	6.3	25.0	31.3	12.5	31.3	
	District	18.8	31.3	25.0	18.8	6.3	25.0	31.3	12.5	31.3	0.0
	State	38.3	31.4	19.6	9.8	1.1	37.9	37.3	16.3	8.0	0.5
Non-IEP	School	1.0	11.0	27.0	48.0	13.0	0.0	7.8	39.2	50.0	2.9
	District	1.0	11.0	27.0	48.0	13.0	0.0	7.8	39.2	50.0	2.9
	State	6.7	17.9	31.5	36.6	7.4	9.9	28.2	31.0	28.0	2.9

Grade 4 - Economically Disadvantaged

Levels	Reading					Mathematics					
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Free/Reduced Price Lunch											
	School	6.7	20.0	26.7	37.8	8.9	6.7	17.8	37.8	37.8	0.0
	District	6.7	20.0	26.7	37.8	8.9	6.7	17.8	37.8	37.8	0.0
State	16.2	26.3	32.1	23.1	2.3	20.1	37.5	27.8	14.0	0.6	
Not Eligible											
	School	1.4	9.9	26.8	47.9	14.1	1.4	6.8	34.2	53.4	4.1
	District	1.4	9.9	26.8	47.9	14.1	1.4	6.8	34.2	53.4	4.1
State	4.3	11.4	27.1	45.3	11.9	5.6	19.1	30.7	39.6	5.0	

Grade 5**Grade 5 - All**

Levels	ELA					Mathematics				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
School	8.5	7.4	23.4	48.9	11.7	3.2	22.1	25.3	41.1	8.4
	District	8.5	7.4	23.4	48.9	11.7	3.2	22.1	25.3	41.1
	State	10.8	21.4	29.4	35.6	2.7	13.2	30.2	29.7	23.6

Grade 5 - Gender

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Male	School	10.4	4.2	25.0	54.2	6.3	2.0	22.4	22.4	46.9	6.1
	District	10.4	4.2	25.0	54.2	6.3	2.0	22.4	22.4	46.9	6.1
	State	13.4	23.9	29.7	31.4	1.6	14.9	30.6	28.0	22.9	3.7
Female	School	6.5	10.9	21.7	43.5	17.4	4.3	21.7	28.3	34.8	10.9
	District	6.5	10.9	21.7	43.5	17.4	4.3	21.7	28.3	34.8	10.9
	State	8.1	18.9	29.2	40.0	3.9	11.5	29.8	31.4	24.3	3.0

Grade 5 - Racial/Ethnic Background

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
White	School	6.1	6.1	21.2	54.5	12.1	3.0	18.2	24.2	39.4	15.2
	District	6.1	6.1	21.2	54.5	12.1	3.0	18.2	24.2	39.4	15.2
	State	6.9	16.7	29.4	43.7	3.4	8.3	24.9	32.3	30.4	4.1
Black	School	23.1	7.7	30.8	30.8	7.7	7.7	38.5	46.2	7.7	0.0
	District	23.1	7.7	30.8	30.8	7.7	7.7	38.5	46.2	7.7	0.0
	State	19.4	30.7	29.2	20.0	0.8	25.5	40.7	23.9	9.3	0.5
Hispanic	School	10.0	20.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	30.0	10.0	0.0
	District	10.0	20.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	30.0	10.0	0.0
	State	14.3	27.2	31.4	25.9	1.2	16.8	37.2	29.7	15.4	0.9
Asian	School	5.4	5.4	16.2	56.8	16.2	2.6	10.5	18.4	60.5	7.9
	District	5.4	5.4	16.2	56.8	16.2	2.6	10.5	18.4	60.5	7.9
	State	3.9	8.6	21.1	56.2	10.2	3.2	11.7	22.9	44.6	17.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	School										
	District										
	State	6.1	7.8	28.7	52.2	5.2	4.3	20.5	31.6	37.6	6.0
American Indian	School										
	District										
	State	15.8	20.8	28.3	33.0	2.1	12.4	36.1	31.7	18.6	1.3
Two or More Races	School										
	District										
	State	9.2	20.5	27.8	39.0	3.5	12.1	29.6	28.4	25.1	4.8

Grade 5 - Students with Disabilities

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
IEP											
	School	30.8	15.4	30.8	23.1	0.0	23.1	38.5	30.8	7.7	0.0
	District	30.8	15.4	30.8	23.1	0.0	23.1	38.5	30.8	7.7	0.0
	State	38.3	35.3	18.0	8.1	0.3	34.8	41.7	16.7	6.2	0.6
Non-IEP											
	School	4.9	6.2	22.2	53.1	13.6	0.0	19.5	24.4	46.3	9.8
	District	4.9	6.2	22.2	53.1	13.6	0.0	19.5	24.4	46.3	9.8
	State	6.6	19.3	31.2	39.8	3.1	9.9	28.4	31.7	26.2	3.8

Grade 5 - Economically Disadvantaged

Levels		ELA					Mathematics				
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Free/Reduced Price Lunch											
	School	13.0	6.5	28.3	45.7	6.5	2.2	30.4	28.3	32.6	6.5
	District	13.0	6.5	28.3	45.7	6.5	2.2	30.4	28.3	32.6	6.5
	State	16.0	28.4	31.1	23.5	0.9	19.5	38.4	27.9	13.4	0.8
Not Eligible											
	School	4.2	8.3	18.8	52.1	16.7	4.1	14.3	22.4	49.0	10.2
	District	4.2	8.3	18.8	52.1	16.7	4.1	14.3	22.4	49.0	10.2
	State	4.5	13.0	27.4	50.2	4.9	5.6	20.3	31.9	35.8	6.4